

GLOSSARY

AG – additional goods	IFRS – international financial reporting standards	R&D – research and development
AIS – analytical information system	IRD – internal regulatory documents	RAS – Russian Accounting Standards
APG – associated petroleum gas	IT – Information Technology	RMNTK – Russian Interdisciplinary Scientific and Technical Center
ARPD – asphaltene-resin-paraffin deposits	JSC – joint-stock company	ROE – return on equity
BP – business process	JV – joint venture	Jack-up – self-elevating drilling rig
CPF – central production facility	KFU – Kazan federal university	SRO – self-regulatory organization (of auditors)
CIS – commonwealth of independent states	KPI – Key Performance Indicators	TOE – tons of oil equivalent
ERP – emergency response plan	KPSA – Kharyaga production sharing agreement	UoM – unit of measure(ment)
ESP – electrical submersible pump	LLC – limited liability company	Upstream (segment) – production, intra-field transportation and primary processing of hydrocarbons
FPM – formation pressure maintenance	LTDP – long-term development program	VAT – value added tax
Freight – the carriage charge payable for cargo transportation or using a vessel	MET – Mineral Extraction Tax	WHP – wellhead platform
PWDU – preliminary water discharge unit	MPC – maximum permissible concentration	
HFF – hydraulic formation fracturing	NTS – new technologies	
HPF – hazardous production facility	ORF – oil recovery factor	
HSE – Health, Safety and Environment	OSCP – oil spill contingency plan	
IDP – innovative development program	PSA – production sharing agreement	